# CONCURRENT

### Embedded Techrends

# **Big and Bright - Security**

Does this mean:

Everything is **Big and Bright** – our security is 100% effective?

There are Big security concerns but Bright solutions?
or

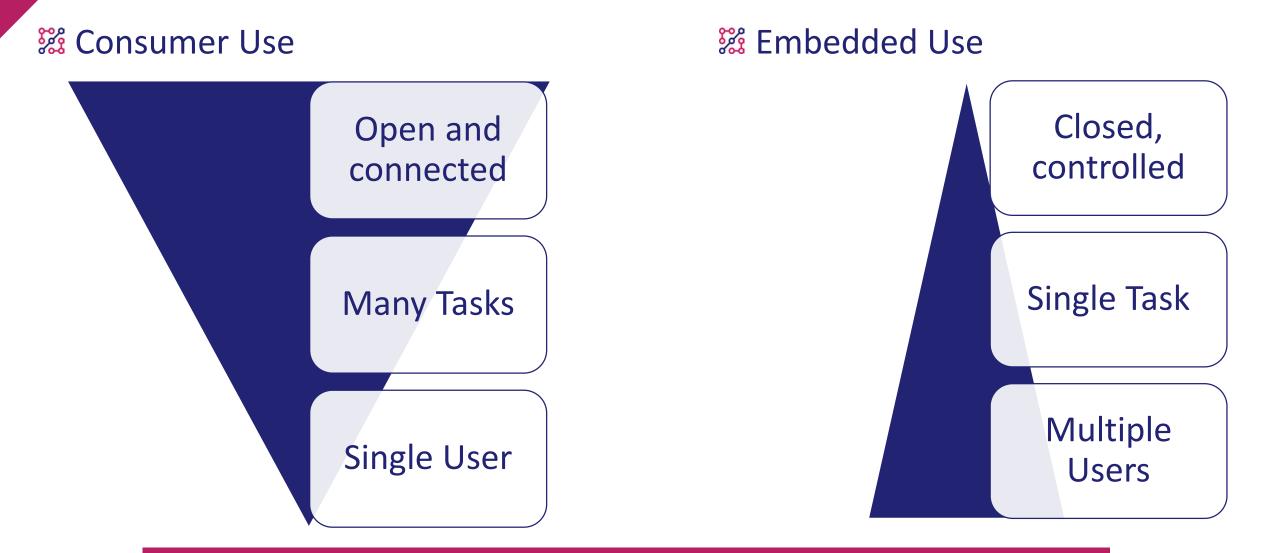
Security issues are so **Big and Bright** - there are no solutions?

#### We will look at this in the context of our embedded defense customers





#### Security Risks depend on the Environment



Embedded users can leverage some consumer technologies





#### TPM – Trusted Platform Module

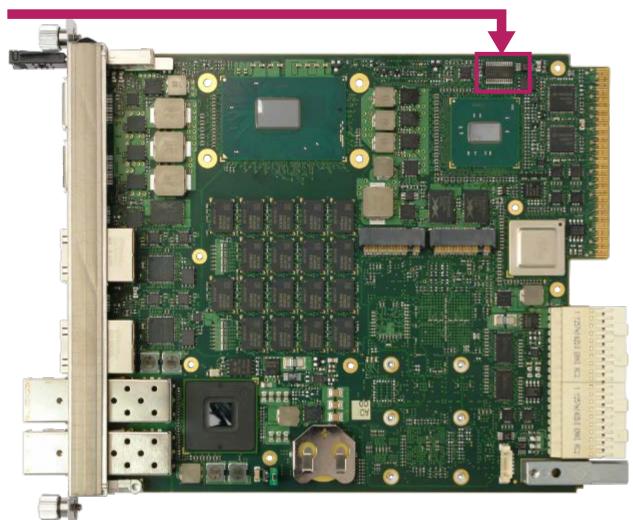


#### What is a TPM?

#### X A tamper-resistant integrated circuit

#### **Enables**:

- Cryptographic key generation
- Safe storage of small amounts of sensitive information, such as passwords and cryptographic keys
- Generation of random numbers







128 The TPM can record hashes that measure the images for later validation

Secure Boot only loads trusted (signed) operating system bootloaders, which in turn will only load a trusted OS

BIOS				
Initialises HW	Loader	Kernel		TPM
Check loader signature	Locate Kernel image Check Kernel signature	Start Kernel Check OS signature	Start Kernel Check OS Start OS	



Microsoft<sup>®</sup> Credential Guard prevents against 'credential creep' in large organizations:

- User credentials are isolated from the operating system kernel using virtualization and TPM measurements
- Intel<sup>®</sup> Boot Guard is a hardware based scheme that prevents boot block takeover



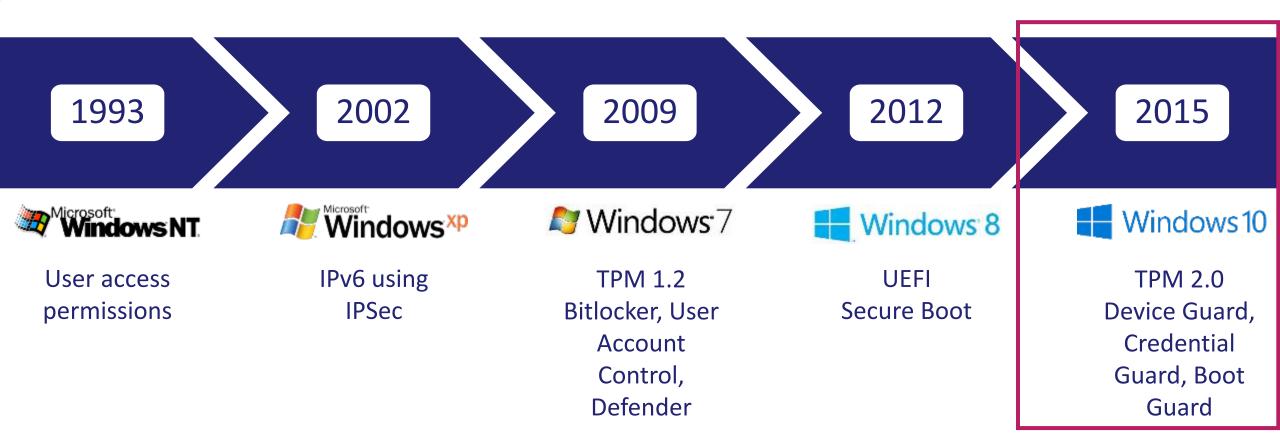


- Support for additional cryptographic algorithms, i.e. SHA256, SHA384, SHA512, and SM3\_256
- Enhancements to the availability of the TPM to applications
- Enhanced authorization mechanisms
- Simplified TPM management

All new boards from Concurrent Technologies come with TPM 2.0 and it is now an option on boards announced since 2014



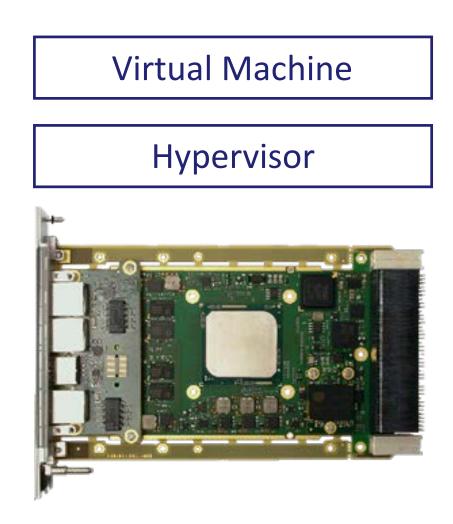




What if you can't use the latest OS?



- Run a legacy OS and application in a Virtual Machine
- Can utilize native hypervisor or OS based
- 128 Has an impact on real time performance
- Boot method more secure but legacy OS and application concerns





#### **Security** Package

- Available since 2012
- Processor boards are available with the option of additional hardware, firmware and software components for holistic security





#### **Preventing unauthorized use:**

> To prevent an unauthorized person from interfering with or operating the equipment

#### **Preventing unauthorized access:**

- To prevent an unauthorized person from gaining access to sensitive data when they have access to the equipment
- To prevent a person with legitimate access to the hardware from gaining access to sensitive data
- X Allowing sensitive data to be purged on-demand:
  - To ensure that all sensitive data can be deleted rendering the hardware inoperable or returning it to the original factory configuration



#### **Physical intrusion**

- **Booting from non-secure sources**
- **Mathebra Characteristics** Accessing classified data
- **111** Retrieving sensitive Intellectual Property
- 118 Modifying non-volatile memory
- Executing non-trusted software
- 128 Unauthorized modification of system configuration
- **Bypassing low level firmware**
- **Keverse engineering**



#### Board is configured:

Enables extensive testing without lock activating

#### Security Lock enabled:

- > A breach of any selected measure will lock a board permanently
- Boards are suitable for deployment

#### **Remove from Service:**

Sanitization option to scrub and securely erase devices



#### Conclusions

Improved security has now (finally) become more important to some defense customers than backwards compatibility:

- TPM 2.0 and Windows 10
- Secure Boot
- Boot Guard

Even tightly controlled, closed solutions need security options

Be flexible - one solution doesn't fit every customer

**100%** Secure

In the security concerns but **Bright** solutions





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## **Thanks for listening**